2025 · IMPORTANT NUMBERS



FEDERAL INCOME TAX

Rates apply to taxable income (i.e., income after deductions).

таков аррту се сапалент	es apply to taxable income (i.e., income after deductions).				
TAX RATE	MFJ	SINGLE			
10%	\$0 - \$23,850	\$0 - \$11,925			
12%	\$23,851 - \$96,950	\$11,926 - \$48,475			
22%	\$96,951 - \$206,700	\$48,476 - \$103,350			
24%	\$206,701 - \$394,600	\$103,351 - \$197,300			
32%	\$394,601 - \$501,050	\$197,301 - \$250,525			
35%	\$501,051 - \$751,600	\$250,526 - \$626,350			
37%	Over \$751,600	Over \$626,350			
ESTATES & TRUSTS					
10%	\$0 - \$3,150				
24%	\$3,151 - \$11,450				
35%	\$11,451 - \$15,650				
37%	Over \$15,650				

ALTERNATIVE MINIMUM TAX

	MFJ	SINGLE
EXEMPTION AMOUNT	\$137,000	\$88,100
28% TAX RATE APPLIES TO INCOME OVER	\$239,100	\$239,100
EXEMPT PHASEOUT THRESHOLD	\$1,252,700	\$626,350
EXEMPTION ELIMINATION	\$1,800,700	\$978,750

LONG-TERM CAPITAL GAINS TAX

Rates apply to LTCGs and qualified dividends, and are based on taxable income.

TAX RATE	AX RATE 0% RATE		20% RATE	
MFJ	≤ \$96,700	\$96,701 - \$600,050	> \$600,050	
SINGLE	≤ \$48,350	\$48,351 - \$533,400	> \$533,400	
ESTATES/TRUSTS	≤ \$3,250	\$3,251 - \$15,900	> \$15,900	

3.8% NET INVESTMENT INCOME TAX

Paid on the lesser of net investment income or excess of MAGI over:

MFJ	\$250,000	SINGLE	\$200,000
-----	-----------	--------	-----------

CTANDARD D	FRUCTI	2N						
STANDARD DE	EDUCTION	ON						
FILING STATU	S		ADDITIONAL	65/OLDI	ER OR I	BLIND)		
MFJ	\$30,00	00	MARRIED (EA	CH EL	IGIBLE S	POUSE	Ξ)	\$1,600
SINGLE	\$15,00	00	UNMARRIED	(SING	E, HOH)		\$2,000
SOCIAL SECUI	RITY							
WAGE BASE		\$	176,100		E/	ARNING	GS LIMI	Т
MEDICARE			No Limit	Belo	w FRA		\$23,	400
COLA			2.5%	Read	ching FR	A	\$62,	160
FULL RETIREM	IENT AC	E						
BIRTH YEAR	R		FRA	ВІ	RTH YEA	١R		FRA
1943-54			66		1958		66 + 8mo	
1955		6	6 + 2mo		1959		66 + 10mo	
1956		66 + 4mo			1960+		67	
1957		6	66 + 6mo					
PROVISIONAL INCOME			MFJ				SIN	GLE
0% TAXABLE			< \$32	2,000			< \$2	5,000
50% TAXABLE			\$32,000 -	- \$44,0	900 \$25,000 - \$34,0		- \$34,000	
85% TAXABLE			> \$44	1,000	>		> \$34	4,000
MEDICARE PR	EMIUMS	် မ IR	MAA SURCHA	RGE				
PART B PREMI	IUM		\$185.00					
PART A PREMI	IUM		Less than 30	Credi	Credits: \$518 30		– 39 Credits: \$285	
YOUR 2023 M	AGI WA					RMAA :	SURCH	ARGE:
MFJ			SINGLE			RT B		PART D
\$212,000 or le	ess	\$	106,000 or less	5		_		_
+242.004 +24		+-			\$74.00 \$			
\$212,001 - \$26	66,000	\$1	106,001 - \$133	,000	\$7	4.00		\$13.70

\$167,001 - \$200,000

\$200,001 - \$499,999

\$500,000 or more

\$295.90

\$406.90

\$443.90

\$57.00

\$78.60

\$85.80

\$334,001 - \$400,000

\$400,001 - \$749,999

\$750,000 or more

2025 · IMPORTANT NUMBERS



RETIREMENT PLANS					
ELECTIVE DEFERRALS (401	(K), 403	(B), 457)			
Contribution Limit				\$23,500	
Catch Up (Age 50+)				\$7,500	
Catch Up (Ages 60–63)				\$11,250	
403(b) Additional Catch Up	(15+ Ye	ears of Service)		\$3,000	
DEFINED CONTRIBUTION	PLAN				
Limit Per Participant				\$70,000	
SIMPLE IRA					
Contribution Limit		\$16,500 (\$17,600, if e	ligible for	10% increase)	
Catch Up (Age 50+)		\$3,500 (\$3,850, if elig	ible for 10	% increase)	
Catch Up (Ages 60–63)		\$5,250 (\$5,775, if elig	ible for 10	% increase)	
SEP IRA					
Maximum % of Comp (Adj. Net Earnings If Self–Employed)			25%		
Contribution Limit			\$70,000		
Minimum Compensation			\$750		
TRADITIONAL IRA & ROTH					
Total Contribution Limit			\$7,000		
Catch Up (Age 50+) \$1,000					
ROTH IRA ELIGIBILITY					
SINGLE MAGI PHASEOUT			\$150,00	0 - \$165,000	
MFJ MAGI PHASEOUT				0 - \$246,000	
TRADITIONAL IRA DEDUCT	FIBILITY	(IF COVERED BY WORI	(PLAN)		
SINGLE MAGI PHASEOUT			\$79,000	- \$89,000	
MFJ MAGI PHASEOUT \$126,00			0 - \$146,000		
MFJ (IF ONLY SPOUSE IS COVERED) \$236,000				0 - \$246,000	
EDUCATION TAX CREDIT I	EDUCATION TAX CREDIT INCENTIVES				
		ICAN OPPORTUNITY	LIFETIM	E LEARNING	
AMOUNT OF CREDIT 100% of first \$2,000, 25% of next \$2,000 20% of f				irst \$10,000	
SINGLE MAGI PHASEOUT \$80,000 - \$90,000 \$80,000			- \$90,000		
MFJ MAGI PHASEOUT \$160,000 - \$180,000			\$160,00	0 – \$180,000	

UNIFORM LIFETIME TABLE (RMD)

Used to calculate RMD for account owners who have reached their RBD or who have elected to be treated as their deceased spouse (if applicable). Not to be used when spousal beneficiary is more than 10 years younger.

, , , , ,	,				
AGE	FACTOR	AGE	FACTOR		
73	26.5	89	12.9		
74	25.5	90	12.2		
75	24.6	91	11.5		
76	23.7	92	10.8		
77	22.9	93	10.1		
78	22.0	94	9.5		
79	21.1	95	8.9		
80	20.2	96	8.4		
81	19.4	97	7.8		
82	18.5	98	7.3		
83	17.7	99	6.8		
84	16.8	100	6.4		
85	16.0	101	6.0		
86	15.2	102	5.6		
87	14.4	103	5.2		
88	13.7				

SINGLE LIFETIME TABLE (RMD)

Used to calculate RMD for certain beneficiaries of inherited accounts. This is an abbreviated version.

	AGE	SINGLE	AGE	SINGLE	AGE	SINGLE
	25	60.2	43	42.9	61	26.2
	26	59.2	44	41.9	62	25.4
-	27	58.2	45	41.0	63	24.5
	28	57.3	46	40.0	64	23.7
	29	56.3	47	39.0	65	22.9
-	30	55.3	48	38.1	66	22.0
	31	54.4	49	37.1	67	21.2
	32	53.4	50	36.2	68	20.4
	33	52.5	51	35.3	69	19.6
	34	51.5	52	34.3	70	18.8
	35	50.5	53	33.4	71	18.0
	36	49.6	54	32.5	72	17.2
	37	48.6	55	31.6	73	16.4
	38	47.7	56	30.6	74	15.6
	39	46.7	57	29.8	75	14.8
	40	45.7	58	28.9	76	14.1
	41	44.8	59	28.0	77	13.3
	42	43.8	60	27.1	78	12.6

ESTATE & GIFT TAX						
LIFETIME EXEMPTION	TAX RATE	GIFT TAX ANNUAL EXCLUSION				
\$13 990 000	40%	\$19,000				

HEALTH SAVINGS ACCOUNT MINIMUM ANNUAL DEDUCTIBLE MAX. OUT-OF-POCKET EXPENSE **COVERAGE CONTRIBUTION INDIVIDUAL** \$4,300 \$1,650 \$8,300 **FAMILY** \$8,550 \$3,300 \$16,600 AGE 55+ CATCH UP \$1,000